

## Foreign Trade Balance of Nepal

In Billion Rs.

	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Trade	Trade Deficit	Export: Import Ratio
<b>F.Y. 2074/75 (2017/18) Shrawan- Baishakh</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	66.64 6.4	982.55 93.6	1,049.19	915.91	1: 14.7
<b>F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19) Shrawan-Baishakh</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	78.53 6.2	1,178.14 93.8	1,256.67	1,099.61	1: 15.0
<b>F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan- Baishakh</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	82.06 7.4	1,025.14 92.6	1,107.20	943.08	1: 12.5
<b>Percentage Change in Ten Month of F.Y. 2075/76 compared to same period of the previous year</b>	17.8	19.9	19.8	20.1	
<b>Percentage Change in Ten Month of F.Y. 2076/77 compared to same period of the previous year</b>	4.5	-13.0	-11.9	-14.2	

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES  
DURING THE FIRST TEN MONTHS OF THE F.Y. 2075/76 AND 2076/77**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	Unit	F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19)		F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19)		F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		% Change in value	% Share in Total Export Shrawan -Baisha F.Y. 2076/77
			Annual		Shrawan -Baishakh		Shrawan -Baishakh			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1	Palm oil			10,333,051		6,982,242		18,311,020	162.3	22.3
2	Soyabean oil			2,346,370		1,761,235		8,360,232	374.7	10.2
3	Yarns ( Polyester, Cotton and others)			9,776,165		8,206,409		6,271,947	-23.6	7.6
4	Woolen Carpet	Sq.Mtr.	403,490	7,369,695	337,640	6,085,286	250,918	5,068,328	-16.7	6.2
5	Readymade Garments	Pcs.	12,262,627	6,343,132	10,623,037	5,116,749	8,358,573	4,407,284	-13.9	5.4
6	Jute and Jute Products			6,093,053		4,836,394		4,647,345	-3.9	5.7
7	Cardamom	Kg.	5,240,329	4,284,199	4,348,285	3,560,569	4,161,903	3,342,962	-6.1	4.1
8	Juices			4,573,350		3,848,665		2,831,929	-26.4	3.5
9	Iron and Steel products			6,407,322		5,657,596		2,367,043	-58.2	2.9
10	Textiles			3,417,775		2,804,494		2,438,006	-13.1	3.0
11	Tea	Kg.	15,043,796	3,203,908	12,703,283	2,660,300	7,756,604	1,868,700	-29.8	2.2
12	Felt			1,979,951		1,567,809		1,777,943	13.4	2.2
13	Woolen and Pashmina shawls			1,909,834		1,639,907		1,438,011	-12.3	1.5
14	Medicinal Herbs			1,439,852		1,284,783	3,073,032	1,217,315	-5.3	1.5
15	Lentils	Kg.	12,896,509	1,289,525	10,047,884	940,276	6,671,500	893,857	-4.9	1.1
16	Noodles, pasta and like			1,159,109		923,875		823,168	-10.9	1.0
17	Footwear			938,734		835,299		733,898	-12.1	0.9
18	Rosin and resin acid	Kg.	13,278,239	1,385,521	10,681,722	1,121,501	6,975,572	723,734	-35.5	0.9
19	Copper and articles thereof			1,278,797		1,083,233		638,246	-41.1	0.8
20	Dentifrices (toothpaste)			852,769		622,141		588,182	-5.5	0.7
21	Handicrafts ( Painting, Sculpture and statuary)			792,049					-9.3	0.6
22	Nepalese paper and paper Products			533,978		587,333		532,827		
23	Ginger	Kg.	14,919,195	512,296	12,679,276	397,227	7,477,896	335,610	-15.5	0.4
24	Cotton sacks and bags			428,082		322,548		292,426	-9.3	0.4
25	Essential Oils	Kg.	50,604	408,000	31,332	298,863	33,147	280,597	-6.1	0.3
26	Hides & Skins	Sq.ft.	10,805,722	520,070	9,160,177	442,921	3,250,983	150,471	-66.0	0.2
27	Articles of silver jewellery			170,112		144,049		156,642	8.7	0.2
28	Headgear and parts thereof			690,840		617,906		119,600	-80.6	0.1
29	Meat and edible meat offal			218,149		196,973		38,462	-80.5	0.0
30	Others			16,453,126		13,561,412		11,050,469	-18.5	13.5
	<b>Total</b>			<b>97,108,813</b>		<b>78,533,924</b>		<b>82,064,769</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES  
DURING THE FIRST TEN MONTHS OF THE F.Y. 2075/76 AND 2076/77**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	F.Y. 2075/76	F.Y. 2075/76	F.Y. 2076/77	% Change in value	% Share in Total Import
		(2018/19) Annual	(2018/19) Shrawan -Baishakh	(2019/20) Shrawan -Baishakh		Shrawan -Baishakh F.Y. 2076/77
1	Petroleum Products	216,429,294	175,044,564	144,886,226	-17.2	17.1
2	Iron & Steel and products thereof	165,057,643	137,015,910	102,131,196	-25.5	10.0
3	Machinery and parts	120,516,836	100,554,897	85,023,829	-15.4	8.3
4	Transport Vehicles and parts thereof	91,165,920	77,127,664	59,558,706	22.1	5.8
5	Electronic and Electrical Equipments	62,176,630	48,789,064	46,444,933	-4.8	4.5
6	Cereals	51,802,397	44,140,060	45,554,846	3.2	4.4
7	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	31,826,520	28,468,036	22,237,139	-21.9	2.2
8	Telecommunication Equipment and parts	30,091,184	24,046,291	23,213,952	-3.5	2.3
9	Pharmaceutical products	30,118,241	25,319,685	23,961,281	-5.4	2.3
10	Aircraft and parts thereof	23,406,252	22,520,477	21,339,170	-5.2	2.1
11	Fertilizers	16,158,676	13,366,985	17,788,938	33.1	1.7
12	Crude palm Oil	11,861,893	8,867,679	16,943,245	91.1	1.7
13	Polythene Granules	22,180,073	19,006,690	15,787,467	-16.9	1.5
14	Crude soyabean oil	13,430,105	10,949,546	14,023,958	28.1	1.4
15	Gold	34,637,749	29,048,091	13,460,450	-53.7	1.3
16	Man-made staple fibres ( Synthetic, Polyester etc)	17,334,030	14,290,645	11,001,360	-23.0	1.1
17	Chemicals	14,846,766	12,074,644	10,395,598	-13.9	1.0
18	Aluminium and articles thereof	12,776,904	10,581,445	10,071,442	-4.8	1.0
19	Silver	16,086,364	13,549,188	9,340,950	-31.1	0.9
20	Rubber and articles thereof	12,474,212	9,919,146	9,052,158	-8.7	0.9
21	Copper and articles thereof	7,785,983	6,752,911	5,824,904	-13.7	0.6
22	Cotton ( Yarn and Fabrics)	7,866,252	6,564,827	5,642,604	68.9	0.6
23	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds	5,715,178	4,854,458	4,868,556	0.3	0.5
24	Zinc and articles thereof	6,103,879	4,940,352	3,652,214	-26.1	0.4
25	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair	4,124,815	3,341,295	2,776,598	-16.9	0.3
26	Cement Clinkers	11,678,741	11,047,155	2,561,607	-76.8	0.2
27	Cement	1,312,923	1,114,686	418,110	-62.5	0.0
28	Others	379,593,973	314,843,092	297,176,343	-5.6	29.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,418,559,431</b>	<b>1,178,139,482</b>	<b>1,025,137,783</b>	<b>-13.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal**  
(First Ten Months Provisional)

**Exports**

In Billion Rs.

S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2075/76 (Shrawan- Baishakh) (2018/19)	F.Y. 2075/76 (Shrawan- Baishakh) (2019/20)	% Change in value
1	India	50.33	58.41	16.1
2	United States	8.85	7.82	-11.6
3	Germany	2.56	2.30	-10.0
4	Turkey	2.55	1.89	-25.8
5	United Kingdom	2.18	1.77	-18.8
6	China	1.79	1.10	-38.6
7	France	1.07	0.92	-14.1
8	Bangladesh	0.95	0.89	-6.0
9	Japan	0.86	0.75	-13.0
10	Italy	0.95	0.58	-39.4
11	Canada	0.71	0.55	-22.9
12	Australia	0.60	0.49	-18.0
13	Netherlands	0.36	0.30	-16.5
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>78.53</b>	<b>82.06</b>	<b>4.5</b>

*Source: Department of customs*

**Imports**

In Billion Rs.

S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2075/76 (Shrawan- Baishakh) (2018/19)	F.Y. 2075/76 (Shrawan- Baishakh) (2019/20)	% Change in value
1	India	761.42	628.46	-17.5
2	China	169.22	156.29	-7.6
3	Indonesia	14.69	28.30	92.6
4	United States	9.92	19.45	96.0
5	United Arab Emirates	29.84	17.04	-42.9
6	Canada	11.05	12.64	14.4
7	Argentina	9.15	12.07	31.9
8	France	18.80	10.74	-42.9
9	Malaysia	10.84	9.07	-16.4
10	Ukraine	8.30	8.57	3.3
11	Thailand	11.93	7.99	-33.0
12	South Africa	7.71	7.93	3.0
13	Switzerland	10.30	7.68	-25.5
14	Korea, Republic of	7.73	7.66	-1.0
15	Others	97.23	91.24	-6.2
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,178.14</b>	<b>1,025.14</b>	<b>-13.0</b>