

Foreign Trade Balance of Nepal

In Billion Rs.

	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Trade	Trade Deficit	Export: Import Ratio
F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19) Shrawan-Magh <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	53.08 6.0	833.27 94.0	886.35	780.19	1: 15.7
F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Magh <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	64.97 7.5	803.60 92.5	868.57	738.63	1: 12.4
F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan- Magh <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	69.92 8.0	803.64 92.0	873.56	733.73	1: 11.5
Percentage Change in First Seven Month of F.Y. 2076/77 compared to same period of the previous year	22.4	-3.6	-2.0	-5.3	
Percentage Change in First Seven Month of F.Y. 2077/78 compared to same period of the previous year	7.6	0.01	0.6	-0.7	

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES
DURING THE FIRST SEVEN MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	Unit	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21)		% Change in value	% Share Shrawan - Magh F.Y. 2077/78
			Annual		Shrawan - Magh		Shrawan - Magh			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1	Soyabean oil	Kg.	94,183,699	12,691,120		5,946,130	131139410	19590674	229.47	28.02
2	Yarns (Polyester, Cotton and others)			7,250,942		5,166,454		4,544,957	-12.03	6.50
3	Cardamom	Kg.	5,012,694	4,019,214	3,581,605	2,878,588	5362333	4,282,214	48.76	6.12
4	Woolen Carpet	Sq.Mtr.	308,512	6,157,706	216,599	4,276,833	294547	4,171,109	-2.47	5.97
5	Jute and Jute Products			5,667,324		3,513,861		4,017,412	14.33	5.75
6	Readymade Garments	Pcs.	9,176,172	4,873,829	7,280,338	3,728,364	7,297,530	3,398,164	-8.86	4.86
7	Tea	Kg.	11,185,198	2,782,841	7,406,370	1,792,013	9,280,954	2,930,521	63.53	4.19
8	Felt Products			2,154,883		1,514,309		2,478,997	63.70	3.55
9	Textiles			2,873,428		1,978,425		1,967,678	-0.54	2.81
10	Juices			3,432,266		2,077,715		1,952,775	-6.01	2.79
11	Woolen and Pashmina shawls			1,763,615		1,290,055		1,710,451	32.59	2.45
12	Iron and Steel products			2,928,181		1,917,444		1,551,242	-19.10	2.22
13	Medicinal Herbs			1,565,146		874,149		1,117,708	27.86	1.60
14	Noodles, pasta and like			1,098,526		660,665		1,044,644	58.12	1.49
15	Footwear			786,317		673,780		616,768	-8.46	0.88
16	Dentifrices (toothpaste)			744,885		524,148		601,554	14.77	0.86
17	Rosin and resin acid	Kg.	7,803,987	812,059	5,642,772	580,648	4014666	504,575	-13.10	0.72
18	Essential Oils	Kg.		432,912	29,524	229,746	37,161	489,864	113.22	0.70
19	Nepalese paper and paper Products			425,229		279,205		353,502	26.61	0.51
20	Handicrafts (Painting, Sculpture and statuary)			573,382		488,690		339,268	-30.58	0.49
21	Copper and articles thereof			682,601		546,337		330,161	-39.57	0.47
22	Ginger	Kg.	8,846,931	435,778	7,334,356	302,911	5,051,412	302,592	-0.11	0.43
23	Lentils	Kg.	7,045,000	949,122	6,406,825	856,972	1926000	270140	-68.48	0.39
24	Cotton sacks and bags			343,160		262,748		251,736	-4.19	0.36
25	Gold Jewellery			-		-		156,769	-	0.22
26	Articles of silver jewellery			168,570		124,756		144,810	16.07	0.21
27	Hides & Skins	Sq.ft.	3,811,683	178,313	3,025,360	145,200	751,903	67,119	-53.77	0.10
28	Palm oil	Kg.	169,981,730	18,317,980		13,896,814	3000	443	-100.00	0.00
29	Others			13,599,778		8,444,265		10,729,233	27.06	15.35
	Total			97,709,105		64,971,227		69,917,080	7.61	100.00

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES
IN THE FIRST SEVEN MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Annual	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Magh	F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan -Magh	% Change in value	% Share Shrawan -Magh
1	Iron & Steel and products there	121,591,861	80,290,968	92,433,090	15.1	11.5
2	Petroleum Products	164,006,933	110,918,163	80,387,656	-27.5	10.0
3	Machinery and parts	98,198,950	67,035,146	62,022,047	-7.5	7.7
4	Transport Vehicles and parts th	65,027,946	52,347,479	53,253,151	1.7	6.6
5	Cereals	56,884,307	33,065,409	48,875,952	47.8	6.1
6	Electronic and Electrical Equipm	54,170,186	39,409,755	34,447,863	-12.6	4.3
7	Telecommunication Equipment	27,912,453	20,553,784	28,765,448	40.0	3.6
8	Crude soyabean oil	18,723,644	9,664,551	20,989,327	117.2	2.6
9	Articles of apparel and clothing	24,020,562	20,647,660	17,768,642	-13.9	2.2
10	Pharmaceutical products	28,182,518	18,599,059	15,925,840	-14.4	2.0
11	Gold	13,639,975	9,040,636	15,018,277	66.1	1.9
12	Polythene Granules	18,794,972	12,448,447	13,394,255	7.6	1.7
13	Fertilizers	19,000,938	14,385,278	12,777,267	-11.2	1.6
14	Chemicals	12,747,362	8,259,944	9,166,312	11.0	1.1
15	Rubber and articles thereof	10,907,686	7,639,475	8,714,375	14.1	1.1
16	Man-made staple fibres (Synth	12,452,030	8,808,826	8,706,655	-1.2	1.1
17	Aluminium and articles thereof	12,070,225	7,635,356	6,364,371	-16.6	0.8
18	Cotton (Yarn and Fabrics)	6,833,907	4,715,349	5,921,864	25.6	0.7
19	Low erucic acid rape or colza se	6,391,452	3,323,429	5,305,937	59.7	0.7
20	Copper and articles thereof	6,420,149	4,744,111	3,903,574	-17.7	0.5
21	Crude palm Oil	17,991,184	12,439,809	3,221,825	-74.1	0.4
22	Zinc and articles thereof	4,270,087	2,858,305	3,190,092	11.6	0.4
23	Cement Clinkers	4,414,356	2,217,485	2,879,517	29.9	0.4
24	Silver	9,493,080	7,532,438	3,045,352	-59.6	0.4
25	Wool, fine or coarse animal hai	3,141,127	2,376,882	1,948,976	-18.0	0.2
26	Aircraft and parts thereof	21,429,386	15,030,255	2,028,851	-86.5	0.3
27	Others	358,081,776	307,905,783	243,186,675	-21.0	30.3
	Total	1,196,799,053	803,602,813	803,643,192	0.01	100.0

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal
(Seven Month Provisional)**

Exports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Magh) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Magh) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	45.40	49.94	10.0
2	United States	6.50	7.71	18.7
3	Germany	1.93	2.00	3.7
4	United Kingdom	1.51	1.54	1.7
5	France	0.80	0.82	2.1
6	Japan	0.63	0.69	8.6
7	Australia	0.40	0.67	69.1
8	Turkey	1.49	0.62	-58.6
9	China	1.07	0.56	-47.7
10	Canada	0.45	0.53	15.8
11	Italy	0.51	0.49	-4.6
12	Netherlands	0.27	0.39	48.4
13	Bangladesh	0.86	0.37	-57.2
14	Switzerland	0.26	0.33	25.1
15	Others	2.89	3.27	13.1
Grand Total		64.97	69.92	7.6

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal
(Seven Month Provisional)**

Imports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Magh) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Magh) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	496.48	531.95	7.1
2	China	132.63	116.12	-12.4
3	United Arab Emirates	12.49	18.95	51.7
4	Argentina	6.86	18.53	170.2
5	Canada	8.26	10.04	21.6
6	United States	12.48	9.15	-26.7
7	Ukraine	5.89	7.73	31.2
8	Indonesia	21.65	7.73	-64.3
9	South Africa	6.23	6.49	4.2
10	Korea, Republic of	5.52	6.34	14.9
11	Australia	3.78	5.58	47.8
12	Saudi Arabia	5.46	4.84	-11.3
13	Thailand	6.20	4.58	-26.2
14	Viet Nam	5.66	4.26	-24.7
15	Others	74.0	51.4	-30.6
Grand Total		803.6	803.64	0.01

Trade Balance of Major Countries
(First Seven month of 2077/78)

In '000 Rs.

SN	Countries	Export	Import	Balance
1	India	49,936,516	531,952,303	-482,015,787
2	United States	7,712,488	9,145,968	-1,433,480
3	Germany	2,001,763	3,129,085	-1,127,322
4	United Kingdom	1,535,642	1,149,479	386,163
5	France	822,067	2,543,147	-1,721,080
6	Japan	688,051	3,848,970	-3,160,919
7	Australia	669,019	5,579,351	-4,910,332
8	Turkey	617,551	3,131,014	-2,513,463
9	China	557,174	116,121,062	-115,563,888
10	Canada	526,690	10,044,247	-9,517,557
11	Italy	489,903	1,094,723	-604,820
12	Netherlands	394,096	1,152,056	-757,960
13	Bangladesh	367,695	3,079,204	-2,711,509
14	Switzerland	325,262	685,778	-360,516
15	Denmark	320,516	181,028	139,488
16	Indonesia	258,190	7,725,441	-7,467,252
17	Hong Kong	253,322	1,014,217	-760,896
18	Lebanon	189,805	9,053	180,752
19	Belgium	173,764	1,019,505	-845,741
20	United Arab Emira	173,004	18,947,061	-18,774,057
21	Austria	137,660	314,126	-176,466
22	Sweden	118,286	550,849	-432,563
23	Norway	115,422	204,461	-89,039
24	Korea, Republic of	108,173	6,343,721	-6,235,548
25	Spain	99,990	409,550	-309,560
26	Russian Federation	94,189	630,448	-536,258
27	New Zealand	91,526	673,315	-581,788
28	Czech Republic	91,183	248,548	-157,365
29	Malaysia	87,304	4,189,569	-4,102,264
30	Pakistan	78,644	285,138	-206,494
31	Others	882,184	68,240,776	-67,358,592
	Total	69,917,080	803,643,192	-733,726,112

Source: Department of Customs