

Foreign Trade Balance of Nepal

In Billion Rs.

	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Trade	Trade Deficit	Export: Import Ratio
F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19) Shrawan-Chaitra <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	69.82 6.2	1,061.61 93.8	1,131.43	991.79	1: 15.2
F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Chaitra <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	78.82 7.4	982.53 92.6	1,061.35	903.72	1: 12.5
F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan- Chaitra <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	94.77 7.9	1,111.40 92.1	1,206.16	1,016.63	1: 11.7
Percentage Change in First Nine Month of F.Y. 2076/77 compared to same period of the previous year	12.9	-7.4	-6.2	-8.9	
Percentage Change in First NineMonth of F.Y. 2077/78 compared to same period of the previous year	20.2	13.1	13.6	12.5	

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES
DURING THE FIRST EIGHT MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	Unit	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21)		% Change in value	% Share Shrawan - Chitra F.Y. 2077/78
			Annual		Shrawan - Chitra		Shrawan - Chitra			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1	Soyabean oil	Kg.	94,183,699	12,691,120		7,820,761		28,813,488	268.42	30.40
2	Yarns (Polyester, Cotton and others)			7,250,942		6,233,373		5,853,722	-6.09	6.18
3	Cardamom	Kg.	5,012,694	4,019,214	4,161,903	3,342,962	7170397	5,687,138	70.12	6.00
4	Jute and Jute Products			5,667,324		4,284,975		5,479,107	27.87	5.78
5	Woolen Carpet	Sq.Mtr.	308,512	6,157,706	248,876	5,011,750	353628	5,389,346	7.53	5.69
6	Readymade Garments	Pcs.	9,176,172	4,873,829	8,317,091	4,381,747	9,153,853	4,191,665	-4.34	4.42
7	Tea	Kg.	11,185,198	2,782,841	7,747,335	1,865,585	9,714,723	3,068,935	64.50	3.24
8	Felt Products			2,154,883		1,751,116		3,043,940	73.83	3.21
9	Juices			3,432,266		2,711,356		2,879,994	6.22	3.04
10	Textiles			2,873,428		2,287,245		2,507,364	9.62	2.65
11	Woolen and Pashmina shawls			1,763,615		1,408,859		2,018,881	43.30	2.13
12	Iron and Steel products			2,928,181		2,367,043		1,791,077	-24.33	1.89
13	Medicinal Herbs			1,565,146		1,217,315		1,384,965	13.77	1.46
14	Sunflower Oil			107,010		24,827		1,297,003	5124.14	1.37
15	Noodles, pasta and like			1,098,526		776,416		1,266,054	63.06	1.34
16	Rosin and resin acid	Kg.	7,803,987	812,059	6,975,572	723,734	6112532	846,956	17.03	0.89
17	Dentifrices (toothpaste)			744,885		588,182		713,196	21.25	0.75
18	Footwear			786,317		733,898		703,828	-4.10	0.74
19	Essential Oils	Kg.		432,912		105,948	52,766	674,361	536.50	0.71
20	Nepalese paper and paper Products			425,229		358,423		455,747	27.15	0.48
21	Handicrafts (Painting, Sculpture and statuary)			573,382		532,797		452,139	-15.14	0.48
22	Copper and articles thereof			682,601		638,246		419,141	-34.33	0.44
23	Lentils	Kg.	7,045,000	949,122	6,671,500	893,857	2824000	383666	-57.08	0.40
24	Ginger	Kg.	8,846,931	435,778	7,477,896	335,610	5,372,232	379,303	13.02	0.40
25	Cotton sacks and bags			343,160		292,426		328,586	12.37	0.35
26	Gold Jewellery			-		-		264,608	-	0.28
27	Articles of silver jewellery			168,570		154,833		191,378	23.60	0.20
28	Hides & Skins	Sq.ft.	3,811,683	178,313	3,423,563	157,720	1,002,377	94,483	-40.09	0.10
29	Palm oil	Kg.	169,981,730	18,317,980		16,782,584		443	-100.00	0.00
30	Others			13,492,768		11,035,070		14,186,596	28.56	14.97
	Total			97,709,105		78,818,661		94,767,110	20.23	100.00

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES
IN THE FIRST EIGHT MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Annual	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Chitra	F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan -Chitra	% Change in value	% Share Shrawan -Chitra
1	Iron & Steel and products thereof	121,591,861	99,486,036	125,627,869	26.3	11.3
2	Petroleum Products	164,006,933	137,680,645	119,743,110	-13.0	10.8
3	Machinery and parts	98,198,950	83,375,738	88,867,040	6.6	8.0
4	Transport Vehicles and parts thereof	65,027,946	59,004,935	73,865,279	25.2	6.6
5	Cereals	56,884,307	40,823,894	59,731,212	46.3	5.4
6	Electronic and Electrical Equipments	54,170,186	45,893,558	46,539,298	-21.2	3.3
7	Telecommunication Equipment and parts	27,912,453	23,069,134	36,167,477	38.0	2.9
8	Crude soyabean oil	18,723,644	12,523,443	31,836,149	154.2	2.9
9	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	24,020,562	22,025,689	24,556,676	11.5	2.2
10	Pharmaceutical products	28,182,518	21,976,448	23,268,270	5.9	2.1
11	Gold	13,639,975	13,638,704	19,435,876	42.5	1.7
12	Polythene Granules	18,794,972	15,359,242	18,899,236	23.0	1.7
13	Fertilizers	19,000,938	17,778,588	17,383,099	-2.2	1.6
14	Man-made staple fibres (Synthetic, Polyester)	12,452,030	10,646,749	12,475,143	17.2	1.1
15	Chemicals	12,747,362	9,906,484	12,354,665	24.7	1.1
16	Rubber and articles thereof	10,907,686	8,877,159	11,685,920	31.6	1.1
17	Crude Sunflower Oil	9,821,748	6,783,091	10,908,843	60.8	1.0
18	Aluminium and articles thereof	12,070,225	9,886,502	9,527,549	-3.6	0.9
19	Cotton (Yarn and Fabrics)	6,833,907	5,604,469	8,365,348	49.3	0.8
20	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds	6,391,452	4,377,708	7,788,710	77.9	0.7
21	Silver	9,493,080	9,340,940	6,496,545	-30.5	0.6
22	Copper and articles thereof	6,420,149	5,611,878	5,332,326	-5.0	0.5
23	Crude palm Oil	17,991,184	15,348,242	4,847,522	-68.4	0.4
24	Zinc and articles thereof	4,270,087	3,532,547	4,546,935	28.7	0.4
25	Cement Clinkers	4,414,356	2,395,147	3,379,464	41.1	0.3
26	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair	3,141,127	2,680,189	2,645,556	-1.3	0.2
27	Aircraft and parts thereof	21,429,386	21,324,131	2,448,254	-88.5	0.2
28	Others	348,260,028	373,069,588	322,672,086	-13.5	29.0
	Total	1,196,799,053	982,534,840	1,111,395,457	13.1	100.0

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal
(Nine Month Provisional)**

Exports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Chitra) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Chaitra) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	55.42	68.44	23.5
2	United States	7.72	10.11	31.0
3	Germany	2.28	2.50	9.7
4	United Kingdom	1.74	1.90	8.8
5	France	0.92	1.03	12.0
6	Turkey	1.87	0.93	-50.3
7	Australia	0.49	0.86	77.2
8	Japan	0.75	0.82	10.3
9	China	1.10	0.80	-27.3
10	Canada	0.54	0.69	28.5
11	Italy	0.57	0.61	6.1
12	Bhutan	0.12	0.59	395.7
13	Bangladesh	0.89	0.49	-44.6
14	Netherlands	0.30	0.47	56.7
15	Others	4.13	4.55	10.2
	Grand Total	78.82	94.77	20.2

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal
(Nine Month Provisional)**

Imports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Chitra) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Chaitra) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	602.62	724.95	20.3
2	China	154.31	164.13	6.4
3	United Arab Emirates	16.75	27.19	62.3
4	Argentina	10.25	24.41	138.2
5	United States	17.01	13.52	-20.5
6	Canada	11.48	12.47	8.6
7	Ukraine	7.90	11.73	48.5
8	Indonesia	26.33	11.62	-55.9
9	Australia	4.07	10.23	151.4
10	Korea, Republic of	7.34	8.76	19.3
11	South Africa	7.84	8.49	8.3
12	Thailand	7.59	6.64	-12.5
13	Malaysia	8.51	6.55	-23.0
14	Viet Nam	6.36	6.52	2.6
15	Others	94.18	74.17	-21.3
	Grand Total	982.53	1,111.40	13.12

Trade Balance of Major Countries

(First Eight month of 2077/78)

In '000 Rs.

SN	Countries	Export	Import	Balance
1	India	68,435,753	724,946,341	-656,510,588
2	United States	10,106,361	13,524,560	-3,418,199
3	Germany	2,496,211	3,785,924	-1,289,713
4	United Kingdom	1,897,516	1,652,702	244,815
5	France	1,027,216	3,070,158	-2,042,942
6	Turkey	930,216	3,454,859	-2,524,643
7	Australia	859,956	10,231,938	-9,371,982
8	Japan	824,059	4,657,846	-3,833,787
9	China	796,413	164,133,600	-163,337,187
10	Canada	687,796	12,468,568	-11,780,772
11	Italy	609,289	1,499,490	-890,201
12	Bhutan	587,231	891,636	-304,405
13	Bangladesh	494,401	4,897,920	-4,403,519
14	Netherlands	467,557	2,005,029	-1,537,472
15	Denmark	389,873	217,692	172,181
16	Switzerland	373,533	829,800	-456,267
17	United Arab Emirates	320,526	27,193,848	-26,873,322
18	Hong Kong	292,848	2,249,127	-1,956,279
19	Indonesia	262,680	11,622,363	-11,359,683
20	Belgium	221,687	1,219,184	-997,496
21	Lebanon	190,749	9,842	180,906
22	Austria	169,619	416,279	-246,660
23	Korea, Republic of	149,050	8,759,348	-8,610,297
24	Sweden	137,335	638,528	-501,194
25	New Zealand	135,849	931,987	-796,138
26	Pakistan	133,238	391,296	-258,059
27	Russian Federation	130,548	948,032	-817,484
28	Spain	129,935	540,959	-411,024
29	Norway	125,373	266,134	-140,761
30	Czech Republic	113,461	318,261	-204,801
31	Others	1,270,831	103,622,207	-102,351,376
	Total	94,767,110	1,111,395,457	-1,016,702,345

Source: Department of Customs, Nepal.