

Foreign Trade Balance of Nepal

In Billion Rs.

	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Trade	Trade Deficit	Export: Import Ratio
F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19) Shrawan-Marga <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	37.50 5.8	607.00 94.2	644.50	569.49	1: 16.2
F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Marga <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	47.62 7.6	581.26 92.4	628.88	533.64	1: 12.2
F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan- Marga <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	50.06 8.7	525.50 91.3	575.56	475.44	1: 10.5
Percentage Change in First Five Month of F.Y. 2076/77 compared to same period of the previous year	27.0	-4.2	-2.4	-6.3	
Percentage Change in First Five Month of F.Y. 2077/78 compared to same period of the previous year	5.1	-9.6	-8.5	-10.9	

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES
DURING THE FIRST FIVE MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	Unit	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21)		% Change in value	% Share Shrawan - Marga F.Y. 2077/78
			Annual		Shrawan - Marga		Shrawan - Marga			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1	Soyabean oil	Kg.	94,183,699	12,691,120		3,088,120		13,505,604	337.34	26.98
2	Yarns (Polyester, Cotton and			7,250,942		3,626,598		3,200,085	-11.76	6.39
3	Woolen Carpet	Sq.Mtr.	308,512	6,157,706					-3.63	6.20
4	Cardamom	Kg.	5,012,694	4,019,214	172,161	3,222,543	233,916	3,105,511	64.95	6.14
5	Jute and Jute Products			5,667,324	2,316,887	1,863,884	3,856,582	3,074,402	16.55	5.64
6	Readymade Garments	Pcs.	9,176,172	4,873,829	6,267,369	2,986,867	5,761,840	2,674,505	-10.46	5.34
7	Tea	Kg.	11,185,198	2,782,841	5,766,763	1,450,251	7,990,575	2,559,790	76.51	5.11
8	Felt Products			2,154,883		1,196,376		1,934,503	61.70	3.86
9	Juices			3,432,266		1,568,472		1,510,533	-3.69	3.02
10	Textiles			2,873,428		1,409,686		1,293,801	-8.22	2.58
11	Woolen and Pashmina shawls			1,763,615					18.98	2.52
12	Iron and Steel products			2,928,181		1,061,140		1,262,513	-14.95	2.28
13	Noodles, pasta and like			1,098,526		1,339,443		1,139,216	62.15	1.63
14	Medicinal Herbs			1,565,146		503,745		816,842	25.80	1.27
15	Dentifrices (toothpaste)			744,885		506,505		2,012,005	31.84	1.00
16	Footwear			786,317		379,132		499,859	-13.10	0.79
17	Essential Oils	Kg.		432,912	189,948	359,987	27,276	376,795	4.67	0.75
18	Rosin and resin acid	Kg.	7,803,987	812,059	3,456,927	349,752	2,653,366	307,182	-12.17	0.61
19	Nepalese paper and paper			425,229		226,247		272,680	20.52	0.54
20	Ginger	Kg.	8,846,931	435,778	5,507,175	236,245	4,625,160	267,207	13.11	0.53
21	Handicrafts (Painting, Sculpture and statuary)			573,382		387,928		260,721	-32.79	0.52
22	Copper and articles thereof			682,601		396,069		247,846	-37.42	0.50
23	Lentils	Kg.	7,045,000	949,122	5,544,300	731,589	1,264,000	185,328	-74.67	0.37
24	Cotton sacks and bags			343,160		199,538		145,060	-27.30	0.29
25	Articles of silver jewellery			168,570		97,497		105,597	8.31	0.21
26	Gold Jewellery					-		70,449	0.00	0.14
27	Hides & Skins	Sq.ft.	3,811,683	178,313	2,427,481	111,088	596,814	46,244	-58.37	0.09
28	Palm oil	Kg.	169,981,730	18,317,980		11,520,286		443	-100.00	0.00
29	Others			13,599,778		5,919,010		7,335,751	23.94	14.66
	Total			97,709,105		47,616,835		50,055,608	5.12	100.00

Compostion of Export In First five Months (F.Y.2077/78)

Category	In Billion Rs.	Share in export
Agrobased Products	16.98	33.92
SMEs	21.09	42.13
Agro Products	7.87	15.71
Others	4.13	8.24
Total	50.06	100.00

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES
IN THE FIRST FIVE MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Annual	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Marga	F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan -Marga	% Change in value	% Share Shrawan -Marga
1	Iron & Steel and products thereof	121,591,861	54,737,373	52,926,629	-3.3	9.1
2	Petroleum Products	164,006,933	76,139,736	49,142,469	-35.5	8.5
3	Machinery and parts	98,198,950	47,117,784	41,337,183	-12.3	7.1
4	Transport Vehicles and parts thereof	65,027,946	41,351,514	36,054,785	-12.8	6.2
5	Cereals	56,884,307	20,217,616	33,039,354	63.4	5.7
6	Electronic and Electrical Equipments	54,170,186	29,430,207	23,526,139	-20.1	4.0
7	Telecommunication Equipment and parts	27,912,453	16,370,989	21,004,821	28.3	3.6
8	Crude soyabean oil	18,723,644	6,616,276	14,675,248	121.8	2.5
9	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	24,020,562	17,181,859	13,237,621	-23.0	2.3
10	Pharmaceutical products	28,182,518	13,271,368	11,336,594	-14.6	2.0
11	Polythene Granules	18,794,972	9,097,860	8,901,384	-2.2	1.5
12	Gold	13,639,975	6,903,825	7,565,815	9.6	1.3
13	Fertilizers	19,000,938	10,886,488	7,348,116	-32.5	1.3
14	Chemicals	12,747,362	6,047,404	6,082,556	0.6	1.0
15	Man-made staple fibres (Synthetic, Polyester etc)	12,452,030	6,667,893	5,804,066	-13.0	1.0
16	Rubber and articles thereof	10,907,686	5,414,699	5,728,725	5.8	1.0
17	Aluminium and articles thereof	12,070,225	5,315,085	4,295,609	-19.2	0.7
18	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds	6,391,452	2,674,276	4,070,384	52.2	0.7
19	Cotton (Yarn and Fabrics)	6,833,907	3,432,510	3,979,205	15.9	0.7
20	Copper and articles thereof	6,420,149	3,505,582	2,509,124	-28.4	0.4
21	Zinc and articles thereof	4,270,087	1,900,296	1,985,683	4.5	0.3
22	Silver	9,493,080	5,977,049	1,900,578	-68.2	0.3
23	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair	3,141,127	1,904,425	1,423,303	-25.3	0.2
24	Aircraft and parts thereof	21,429,386	14,379,717	752,471	-94.8	0.1
25	Crude palm Oil	17,991,184	9,946,961	547,637	-94.5	0.1
26	Cement Clinkers	4,414,356	1,731,117	323,535	-81.3	0.1
27	Others	358,081,776	163,037,211	165,999,111	1.8	28.6
	Total	1,196,799,053	581,257,119	525,498,142	-9.6	100.0

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal
(Five Month Provisional)**

Exports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Marga) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Marga) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	32.6	35.4	8.6
2	United States	4.9	5.6	15.2
3	Germany	1.5	1.6	6.4
4	United Kingdom	1.2	1.2	-4.2
5	France	0.6	0.6	4.4
6	Japan	0.5	0.5	-11.6
7	Australia	0.3	0.5	54.4
8	Canada	0.4	0.4	14.0
9	Turkey	1.1	0.4	-62.3
10	China	0.9	0.4	-55.2
11	Italy	0.4	0.3	-11.7
12	Netherlands	0.2	0.3	55.7
13	Switzerland	0.2	0.3	30.5
14	Indonesia	0.1	0.3	114.3
15	Others	2.83	2.38	-15.9
Grand Total		47.6	50.06	5.1

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal
(Five Month Provisional)**

Imports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Marga) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Marga) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	349.6	345.7	-1.1
2	China	102.5	77.5	-24.4
3	Argentina	4.2	12.4	194.3
4	United Arab Emirates	9.0	10.1	11.6
5	Canada	6.0	7.4	23.1
6	Indonesia	16.9	5.0	-70.6
7	Korea, Republic of	4.2	4.9	15.3
8	United States	8.3	4.8	-41.9
9	Ukraine	3.9	4.7	18.7
10	South Africa	4.6	4.4	-4.6
11	Thailand	4.5	3.5	-22.7
12	Australia	2.9	3.2	11.2
13	Viet Nam	3.3	3.1	-5.8
14	Malaysia	3.6	3.0	-15.7
15	Others	57.7	35.9	-37.7
Grand Total		581.3	525.5	-9.6

Trade Balance of Major Countries

(First Five month of 2077/78)

In '000 Rs.

SN	Countries	Export	Import	Balance
1	India	35,365,650	345,699,285	-310,333,635
2	United States	5,606,344	4,795,025	811,319
3	Germany	1,608,457	2,293,616	-685,159
4	United Kingdom	1,175,270	730,930	444,340
5	France	644,102	940,194	-296,092
6	Japan	458,714	2,558,262	-2,099,548
7	Australia	455,338	3,187,962	-2,732,624
8	Canada	406,123	7,433,192	-7,027,068
9	Turkey	398,907	2,061,186	-1,662,279
10	China	387,061	77,462,255	-77,075,194
11	Italy	346,164	797,730	-451,566
12	Netherlands	298,833	894,313	-595,481
13	Switzerland	268,503	310,771	-42,268
14	Indonesia	254,714	4,966,017	-4,711,304
15	Bangladesh	253,295	2,433,316	-2,180,021
16	Denmark	246,718	153,370	93,348
17	Hong Kong	175,246	691,989	-516,743
18	United Arab Emirates	139,842	10,099,239	-9,959,397
19	Belgium	134,825	668,149	-533,325
20	Austria	119,188	277,915	-158,727
21	Others	1,312,317	57,043,427	-55,731,110
	Total	50,055,608	525,498,142	-475,442,534

Source: Department of Customs, Nepal