

Foreign Trade Balance of Nepal

In Billion Rs.

	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Trade	Trade Deficit	Export: Import Ratio
F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19) Shrawan-Kartik <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	29.28 5.7	483.76 94.3	513.04	454.48	1: 16.5
F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Kartik <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	36.28 7.5	450.30 92.5	486.58	414.02	1: 12.4
F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan- Kartik <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	40.20 9.1	402.50 90.9	442.70	362.30	1: 10.0
Percentage Change in First Four Month of F.Y. 2076/77 compared to same period of the previous year	23.9	-6.9	-5.2	-8.9	
Percentage Change in First Four Month of F.Y. 2077/78 compared to same period of the previous year	10.8	-10.6	-9.0	-12.5	

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES
DURING THE FIRST FOUR MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	Unit	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21)		% Change in value	% Share Shrawan - Kartik F.Y. 2077/78
			Annual		Shrawan - Kartik		Shrawan - Kartik			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1	Soyabean oil	Kg.	94,183,699	12,691,120		2,028,379		10,263,481	406.0	25.5
2	Woolen Carpet	Sq.Mtr.	308,512	6,157,706	130,281	2,570,394	202,080	2,607,537	1.4	6.5
3	Yarns (Polyester, Cotton and others)			7,250,942		2,815,192		2,547,262	-9.5	6.3
4	Tea	Kg.	11,185,198	2,782,841	4,406,985	1,168,896	7,410,386	2,330,447	99.4	5.8
5	Readymade Garments	Pcs.	9,176,172	4,873,829	5,439,908	2,436,640	4,985,476	2,217,945	-9.0	5.5
6	Jute and Jute Products			5,667,324		1,867,691		2,169,025	16.1	5.4
7	Cardamom	Kg.	5,012,694	4,019,214	1,913,557	1,540,652	2,562,024	2,034,525	32.1	5.1
8	Felt Products			2,154,883		1,045,386		1,651,548	58.0	4.1
9	Juices			3,432,266		1,302,396		1,338,956	2.8	3.3
10	Textiles			2,873,428		1,059,483		1,024,474	-3.3	2.5
11	Woolen and Pashmina shawls			1,763,615		794,857		1,001,302	26.0	2.5
12	Noodles, pasta and like			1,098,526		399,673		687,206	71.9	1.7
13	Iron and Steel products			2,928,181		923,665		613,604	-33.6	1.5
14	Medicinal Herbs			1,565,146		289,455		448,767	55.0	1.1
15	Dentifrices (toothpaste)			744,885		320,550		408,503	27.4	1.0
16	Essential Oils	Kg.		432,912	11,028	96,605	25,607	335,790	247.6	0.8
17	Footwear			786,317		295,772		286,934	-3.0	0.7
18	Nepalese paper and paper Products			425,229		187,082		235,112	25.7	0.6
19	Rosin and resin acid	Kg.	7,803,987	812,059	2,716,102	272,713	2,031,051	228,761	-16.1	0.6
20	Ginger	Kg.	8,846,931	435,778	3,482,505	166,695	3,950,700	219,949	31.9	0.5
21	Handicrafts (Painting, Sculpture and statuary)			573,382		296,051		198,052	-33.1	0.5
22	Copper and articles thereof			682,601		301,056		190,198	-36.8	0.5
23	Lentils	Kg.	7,045,000	949,122	4,355,300	567,427	1,264,000	185,328	-67.3	0.5
24	Cotton sacks and bags			343,160		165,844		123,087	-25.8	0.3
25	Articles of silver jewellery			168,570		81,011		81,884	0.0	0.2
26	Gold Jewellery			-		-		65,490	x	0.2
27	Hides & Skins	Sq.ft.	3,811,683	178,313	1,915,297	84,522	387,094	32,956	-61.0	0.1
28	Palm oil	Kg.	169,981,730	18,317,980		8,368,508		443	-100.0	0.0
29	Others			13,599,778		4,832,476		6,671,500	38.1	16.6
	Total			97,709,105		36,279,072		40,200,064	10.8	100.0

Compostion of Export In First Four Months

	In' 000 Rs.	Share in export
Agrobased Products	13,253,808	33.0
SMEs	17,499,998	43.5
Agro Products	6,202,939	15.4
Others	3,243,320	8.1
Total	40,200,064	100.0

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES
IN THE FIRST FOUR MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	F.Y. 2076/77	F.Y. 2076/77	F.Y. 2077/78	% Change in value	% Share Shrawan -Kartik
		(2019/20) Annual	(2019/20) Shrawan -Kartik	(2020/21) Shrawan -Kartik		
1	Iron & Steel and products thereof	121,591,861	43,038,190	37,112,842	-13.8	8.2
2	Petroleum Products	164,006,933	58,438,712	35,716,313	-38.9	7.9
3	Machinery and parts	98,198,950	37,309,558	32,405,407	-13.1	7.2
4	Transport Vehicles and parts thereof	65,027,946	34,746,594	28,662,090	-17.5	6.4
5	Cereals	56,884,307	12,566,412	25,027,595	99.2	5.6
6	Electronic and Electrical Equipments	54,170,186	22,481,713	19,235,750	-14.4	4.3
7	Telecommunication Equipment and parts	27,912,453	12,790,811	17,011,226	33.0	3.8
8	Crude soyabean oil	18,723,644	5,209,841	11,063,188	112.4	2.5
9	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	24,020,562	15,052,647	10,328,690	-31.4	2.3
10	Pharmaceutical products	28,182,518	10,650,544	8,802,466	-17.4	2.0
11	Polythene Granules	18,794,972	7,537,582	6,924,252	-8.1	1.5
12	Fertilizers	19,000,938	6,701,280	5,444,272	-18.8	1.2
13	Chemicals	12,747,362	4,744,678	4,704,430	-0.8	1.0
14	Man-made staple fibres (Synthetic, Polyester etc)	12,452,030	5,684,256	4,549,299	-20.0	1.0
15	Rubber and articles thereof	10,907,686	4,201,093	4,435,938	5.6	1.0
16	Gold	13,639,975	2,805,256	3,680,829	31.2	0.8
17	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds	6,391,452	2,182,416	3,467,620	58.9	0.8
18	Aluminium and articles thereof	12,070,225	4,362,530	3,438,049	-21.2	0.8
19	Cotton (Yarn and Fabrics)	6,833,907	2,766,651	3,340,530	20.7	0.7
20	Copper and articles thereof	6,420,149	2,967,425	1,765,755	-40.5	0.4
21	Crude palm Oil	17,991,184	7,491,922	1,665,625	-77.8	0.4
22	Cement Clinkers	4,414,356	1,349,906	1,574,048	16.6	0.3
23	Zinc and articles thereof	4,270,087	1,513,455	1,469,368	-2.9	0.3
24	Silver	9,493,080	4,779,786	1,320,302	-72.4	0.3
25	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair	3,141,127	1,452,336	1,067,931	-26.5	0.2
26	Aircraft and parts thereof	21,429,386	10,588,111	661,267	-93.8	0.1
27	Others	358,081,776	126,885,196	127,615,097	0.6	28.3
	Total	1,196,799,053	450,298,902	402,490,178	-10.6	100.0

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal
(Four Month Provisional)**

Exports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Kartik) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Kartik) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	24.3	27.9	14.9
2	United States	3.9	4.7	21.9
3	Germany	1.2	1.3	11.0
4	United Kingdom	1.0	1.0	-2.6
5	France	0.5	0.5	2.8
6	Japan	0.5	0.4	-12.6
7	Australia	0.2	0.4	54.3
8	Canada	0.3	0.3	26.8
9	Turkey	0.8	0.3	-57.9
10	Italy	0.3	0.3	-2.7
11	China	0.7	0.3	-59.2
12	Indonesia	0.1	0.3	116.5
13	Bangladesh	0.6	0.2	-56.4
14	Netherlands	0.2	0.2	58.4
15	Others	1.83	2.02	10.3
Grand Total		36.3	40.2	10.8

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal
(Four Month Provisional)**

Imports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Kartik) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Kartik) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	272.6	264.1	-3.1
2	China	80.2	60.1	-25.0
3	Argentina	3.2	8.9	181.0
4	Canada	5.1	6.3	24.4
5	United Arab Emira	5.0	6.1	22.0
6	Ukraine	2.9	4.2	45.6
7	Korea, Republic of	3.2	4.0	22.8
8	Indonesia	13.6	3.8	-72.1
9	United States	6.3	3.7	-41.5
10	South Africa	3.2	3.5	8.2
11	Thailand	3.7	2.6	-29.4
12	Viet Nam	2.7	2.4	-8.6
13	Malaysia	2.9	2.3	-22.4
14	Japan	2.4	2.1	-11.4
15	Others	43.5	28.5	-34.4
	Grand Total	450.3	402.5	-10.6

Trade balance of major Countries
(First Four month of 2077/78)

In '000 Rs.

	Countries	Export	Import	Balance
1	India	27,868,743	264,095,821	-236,227,079
2	United States	4,712,879	3,679,640	1,033,239
3	Germany	1,287,478	1,887,903	-600,425
4	United Kingdom	973,897	557,600	416,296
5	France	529,984	818,557	-288,573
6	Japan	398,538	2,102,338	-1,703,800
7	Australia	382,295	1,956,750	-1,574,454
8	Canada	345,914	6,307,923	-5,962,009
9	Turkey	341,656	758,620	-416,964
10	Italy	313,794	684,149	-370,356
11	China	290,032	60,120,175	-59,830,143
12	Indonesia	254,714	3,793,023	-3,538,309
13	Bangladesh	242,746	2,068,017	-1,825,272
14	Netherlands	242,254	773,804	-531,551
15	Denmark	211,025	94,296	116,730
16	Switzerland	208,512	209,027	-515
17	Hong Kong	153,442	491,290	-337,848
18	United Arab Em	119,787	6,073,648	-5,953,861
19	Austria	110,946	271,019	-160,073
20	Belgium	106,094	518,352	-412,258
21	Total	40,200,064	402,490,178	-362,290,113

Source: Department of Customs, Nepal.